

# WORKSHEET 4-4

## Stretch Algebra

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Block \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Match the word with the definition

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. _____ Combination                    | <b>A.</b> An arrangement of things where order matters.                                       |
| 2. _____ Event                          | <b>B.</b> All possible ways a series of events CAN happen                                     |
| 3. _____ Fundamental Counting Principle | <b>C.</b> One individual outcome from a given sample space.                                   |
| 4. _____ Outcomes                       | <b>D.</b> An organizational tool used for listing all possible outcomes of a series of events |
| 5. _____ Permutation                    | <b>E.</b> an arrangement of things where order DOES NOT matter.                               |
| 6. _____ Sample Space                   | <b>F.</b> The number of ways 2 independent events can occur use the formula: $m \cdot n$      |
| 7. _____ Tree Diagram                   | <b>G.</b> Each way a series of events can happen  |

**Directions:** Determine if each is a series of events (FCP), a Permutation ( ${}_nP_r$ ) or a Combination ( ${}_nC_r$ ). Then solve using the appropriate formula.

8. Mrs. Denzin needs an outfit for school. She needs to choose a bottom, a top, and shoes for a complete outfit. She decides to choose from her long black skirt or her black pants for the bottom, a white dress shirt, red sweater, or gray tank for her top and her red leopard heels, black rhinestone high heels, red go-go boots or black low heels to choose from for shoes. How many different outfits can Mrs. Denzin make with those choices?
- Fundamental Counting Principle? Permutation? Combination?
  - Solve
9. The Kaferly family will visit a complex of theme parks during their summer vacation. They have a four-day pass good for one park per day. They can choose from seven parks. How many different ways can they arrange their vacation schedule?
- Fundamental Counting Principle? Permutation? Combination?
  - Solve

**Directions:** Determine if each is a series of events (FCP), a Permutation ( ${}_nP_r$ ) or a Combination ( ${}_nC_r$ ). Then solve using the appropriate formula.

10. The math team wants to have practice two different days next week from Monday through Friday. How many schedules can be made?
- Fundamental Counting Principle? Permutation? Combination?
  - Solve
11. How many sandwiches are possible if a restaurant lets you build your own sandwich by choosing any 4 of 10 sandwich ingredients?
- Fundamental Counting Principle? Permutation? Combination?
  - Solve
12. Mike wants to order Beth a sweater for Christmas. He goes on-line and finds that the sweater he wants to get her comes in 8 sizes, 3 colors and 2 delivery methods. What are the number of possible sweater orders that could be made?
- Fundamental Counting Principle? Permutation? Combination?
  - Solve

**Directions:** Simplify Completely. NO DECIMALS!!!

13.  $-2 \cdot \left(\frac{-2}{5}\right)$

14.  $-2 \div \left(\frac{-2}{5}\right)$

15.  $\left(\frac{-6}{7}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$

16.  $\left(\frac{5}{6}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{7}{9}\right)$

17.  $\left(\frac{5}{6}\right) \div \left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)$

18.  $\left(\frac{-2}{7}\right) \div (-3)$

19.  $\left(\frac{7}{9}\right) \div \left(\frac{-7}{18}\right)$

20.  $\left(\frac{5}{3}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{-3}{4}\right)$